



Division of Medical Services

P.O. Box 1437, Slot S295, Little Rock, AR 72203-1437

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MEMORANDUM

TO: Interested Persons and Providers

FROM: Elizabeth Pitman, Director, Division of Medical Services

DATE: March 9, 2022

SUBJ: Act 637 - Hospital, Physician and Nurse Practitioner Provider Manuals and SPA
(PANS/PANDAS)

As a part of the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act process, attached for your review and comment are proposed rule revisions.

Public comments must be submitted in writing at the above address or at the following email address: ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov Please note that public comments submitted in response to this notice are considered public documents. A public comment, including the commenter's name and any personal information contained within the public comment, will be made publicly available and may be seen by various people.

If you have any comments, please submit those comments in writing, no later than April 9, 2022.

NOTICE OF RULE MAKING

The Director of the Division of Medical Services of the Department of Human Services announces for a public comment period of thirty (30) calendar days a notice of rulemaking for the following proposed rule under one or more of the following chapters, subchapters, or sections of the Arkansas Code: §§20-76-201, 20-77-107, and 25-10-129.

Effective June 1, 2022:

The Director of the Division of Medical Services amends Section II of the following provider manuals to comply with Act 637 of the 93rd General Assembly: Hospital, Physician, and Nurse Practitioner; as well as corresponding changes to the Medicaid State Plan Amendment (SPA). The amendments authorize the use of off-label drug treatments to treat Medicaid beneficiaries with Pediatric Acute-Onset Neuropsychiatric Syndrome (PANS) and Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcal Infection (PANDAS). The off-label treatments include, but are not limited to, use of intravenous immunoglobulin (also known as "IVIG") and they must be included in a Treatment Plan. The sole provider for creating the Treatment Plans and providing the treatments will be the Postinfectious Autoimmune Encephalopathy Center of Excellence, as required by Act 637 (the approved provider). A Prior Authorization (PA) will be required for these treatments so that the Treatment Plan can be submitted to the Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) with the PA request. The proposed rule estimates a financial impact of \$900,000 (\$644,580 of which is federal funds) for state fiscal year (SFY) 2022 and \$3,600,000 (\$2,578,320 of which is federal funds) for SFY 2023.

The proposed rule is available for review at the Department of Human Services (DHS) Office of Rules Promulgation, 2nd floor Donaghey Plaza South Building, 7th and Main Streets, P. O. Box 1437, Slot S295, Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-1437. You may also access and download the proposed rule at <https://humanservices.arkansas.gov/do-business-with-dhs/proposed-rules/>. Public comments must be submitted in writing at the above address or at the following email address: ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov. All public comments must be received by DHS no later than April 9, 2022. Please note that public comments submitted in response to this notice are considered public documents. A public comment, including the commenter's name and any personal information contained within the public comment, will be made publicly available and may be seen by various people.

A public hearing by remote access only through a Zoom webinar will be held on March 24, 2022, at 11:00 a.m. and public comments may be submitted at the hearing. Individuals can access this public hearing at <https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83367620116>. The webinar ID is 833 6762 0116. If you would like the electronic link, "one-tap" mobile information, listening only dial-in phone numbers, or international phone numbers, please contact ORP at ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov.

If you need this material in a different format, such as large print, contact the Office of Rules Promulgation at 501-396-6428.

The Arkansas Department of Human Services is in compliance with Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act and is operated, managed and delivers services without regard to religion, disability, political affiliation, veteran status, age, race, color or national origin. 4502035775



Elizabeth Pitman, Director
Division of Medical Services

TOC required**272.502 Drug Treatment for Pediatric PANS and PANDAS****6-1-22**

- A. Effective for dates of service on and after 6/1/2022 drug treatment will be available to all qualifying Arkansas Medicaid beneficiaries when specified conditions are met for one (1) or both of the following conditions:
1. Pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome (PANS).
 2. Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections (PANDAS).
- B. The drug treatments include off-label drug treatments, including without limitation intravenous immunoglobulin (IVIG).
- C. Medicaid will cover drug treatment for PANS or PANDAS under the following conditions:
1. The drug treatment must be authorized under a Treatment Plan; and
 2. The Treatment Plan must be established by the **approved PANS/PANDAS provider.**
- D. A Prior Authorization (PA) must be obtained for each treatment. Providers must submit the current Treatment Plan to the Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) along with the request for Prior Authorization. (Add link to AFMC.)
- E. The authorized procedure codes and required modifiers are found in the following link:

[View or print the procedure codes for Hospital/Critical Access Hospitals/ESRD services, including PANS and PANDAS procedure codes.](#)

*TOC required***252.483 Drug Treatment for Pediatric PANS and PANDAS****6-1-22**

- A. Effective for dates of service on and after 6/1/2022 drug treatment will be available to all qualifying Arkansas Medicaid beneficiaries when specified conditions are met for one (1) or both of the following conditions:
1. Pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome (PANS).
 2. Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections (PANDAS).
- B. The drug treatments include off-label treatments, including without limitation intravenous immunoglobulin (IVIG).
- C. Medicaid will cover drug treatment for PANS or PANDAS under the following conditions:
1. The drug treatment must be authorized under a Treatment; and
 2. The Treatment Plan must be established by the **approved PANS/PANDAS provider**.
- D. A Prior Authorization (PA) must be obtained for each treatment. Providers must submit the current Treatment Plan to the Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) along with the request for Prior Authorization. (Add link to AFMC.)
- E. The authorized procedure codes and required modifiers are found in the following link:

View or print the procedure codes for Nurse Practitioner services, including PANS and PANDAS procedure codes.

TOC required**292.930****Drug Treatment for Pediatric PANS and PANDAS**~~Reserved~~~~2-15-156-1-~~
22

- A. Effective for dates of service on and after 6/1/2022 drug treatment will be available to all qualifying Arkansas Medicaid beneficiaries when specified conditions are met for one (1) or both of the following conditions:
1. Pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome (PANS).
 2. Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections (PANDAS).
- B. The drug treatments include off-label drug treatments, including without limitation intravenous immunoglobulin (IVIG).
- C. Medicaid will cover drug treatment for PANS or PANDAS under the following conditions:
1. The drug treatment must be authorized under a Treatment Plan; and
 2. The Treatment Plan must be established by the **approved PANS/PANDAS provider**.
- D. A Prior Authorization (PA) must be obtained for each treatment. Providers must submit the current Treatment Plan to the Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) along with the request for Prior Authorization. (Add link to AFMC.)
- E. The authorized procedure codes and required modifiers are found in the following link:
- View or print the procedure codes for Physician/Independent Lab/CRNA/Radiation Therapy Center services, including PANS and PANDAS procedure codes.**

AMOUNT, DURATION, AND SCOPE OF
SERVICES PROVIDED

Revised: **January-June 1, 2022**

CATEGORICALLY NEEDY

12. Prescribed drugs, dentures, and prosthetic devices; and eyeglasses prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye or by an optometrist

a. Prescribed Drugs

- (1) Each recipient age twenty-one (21) or older may have up to six (6) prescriptions each month under the program. Family Planning, tobacco cessation, oral prescription drugs for opioid use disorder prescribed by an X-DEA waived provider as part of a Medication Assisted Treatment plan, EPSDT, high blood pressure, ~~hypercholesterolemia~~hypercholesterolemia, blood modifiers, diabetes and respiratory illness inhaler prescriptions do not count against the prescription limit.
- (2) Effective January 1, 2006, the Medicaid agency will not cover any Part D drug for full-benefit dual eligible individuals who are entitled to receive Medicare benefits under Part A or Part B.
- (3) The Medicaid agency provides coverage, to the same extent that it provides coverage for all Medicaid recipients, for the following excluded or otherwise restricted drugs or classes of drugs, or their medical uses – with the exception of those covered by Part D plans as supplemental benefits through enhanced alternative coverage as provided in 42 C.F.R. §423.104 (f) (1) (ii) (A) – to full benefit dual eligible beneficiaries under the Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit – Part D.

The following excluded drugs, set forth on the [Arkansas Medicaid Pharmacy Vendor's Website](#), are covered:

- a. select agents when used for weight gain:
Androgenic Agents;
- b. select agents when used for the symptomatic relief of cough and colds:
Antitussives; Antitussive-Decongestants; and Antitussive-Expectorants;
- c. select prescription vitamins and mineral products, except prenatal vitamins and fluoride:
B 12; Folic Acid; and Vitamin K;
- d. select nonprescription drugs:
Antiarthritics; Antibacterials and Antiseptics; Antitussives; Antitussives-Expectorants; Analgesics; Antipyretics; Antacids; Antihistamines; Antihistamine-Decongestants; Antiemetic/Vertigo Agents; Gastrointestinal Agents; Hematinics; Laxatives; Ophthalmic Agents; Sympathomimetics; Topical Antibiotics; Topical Antifungals; Topical Antiparasitics; and Vaginal Antifungals; and
- ~~e.~~ non-prescription products for smoking cessation **and**
- ~~f.~~ off-label use of drug treatment for Pediatric Acute-Onset Neuropsychiatric Syndrome (PANS) and Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcal Infection (PANDAS), including without limitation, intravenous immunoglobulin, also known as "IVIG".
- ~~e.~~

- (4) The State will reimburse only for the drugs of pharmaceutical manufacturers who have entered into and have in effect a rebate agreement in compliance with Section 1927 of the Social Security Act, unless the exceptions in Section 1902(a)(54), 1927(a)(3), or 1927(d) apply. The State permits coverage of participating manufacturers' drugs, even though it may be using a formulary or other restrictions. Utilization controls will include prior authorization and may include drug utilization reviews. Any prior authorization program instituted after July 1, 1991 will provide for a 24-hour

turnaround from receipt of the request for prior authorization. The prior authorization program also provides for at least a seventy-two (72) hour supply of drugs in emergency situations.

REPEATED

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF
SERVICES PROVIDED
June 1, 2022

Revised: ~~September 30, 2011~~

CATEGORICALLY NEEDY

12. Prescribed drugs, dentures and prosthetic devices; and eyeglasses prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye or by an optometrist (Continued)

a. Prescribed Drugs (continued)

Prior authorization will be established for certain drug classes, particular drugs or medically accepted indication for uses and doses.

The state will appoint a Pharmaceutical and Therapeutic Committee or utilize the drug utilization review committee in accordance with Federal law.

When a pharmacist receives a prescription for a brand or trade name drug, and dispenses an innovator multisource drug that is subject to the Federal Upper Limits (FULs), the innovator multisource drug must be priced at or below the FUL or the prescription hand annotated by the prescriber "Brand Medically Necessary". Only innovator multisource drugs that are subject to the Federal Upper Limit at 42 CFR 447.332(a) and dispensed on or after July 1, 1991, are subject to the provisions of Section 1903(i)(10)(B) of the Social Security Act.

For drugs listed on the Arkansas Medicaid Generic Upper Limit List, the upper limit price will not apply if the prescribing physician certifies in writing that a brand name drug is medically necessary.

The Arkansas Medicaid Generic Upper Limit List is comprised of State generic upper limits on specific multisource drug products and CMS identified generic upper limits on multisource drug products.

The Medicaid agency will provide coverage of prescription and over-the-counter (OTC) smoking/tobacco cessation covered outpatient drugs for pregnant women as recommended in "Treating Tobacco Use and Dependence – 2008 Update: A Clinical Practice Guideline" published by the Public Health Service in May 2008 or any subsequent modification of such guideline.

(6) Off-Label Drug Treatment for Pediatric Acute-Onset Neuropsychiatric Syndrome (PANS) and Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcal Infection (PANDAS). The Medicaid agency will provide coverage of off-label use of drug treatments, including without limitation, intravenous immunoglobulin, also known as "IVIG", to treat Medicaid beneficiaries who are diagnosed with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome or pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections, or both. Treatment must be under a treatment plan established by an approved PANS/PANDAS provider.

AMOUNT, DURATION, AND SCOPE OF
SERVICES PROVIDED

Revised: **January-June 1, 2022**

MEDICALLY NEEDY

12. Prescribed drugs, dentures and prosthetic devices; and eyeglasses prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye or by an optometrist

a. Prescribed Drugs

- (1) Each recipient age twenty-one (21) or older may have up to six (6) prescriptions each month under the program. Family Planning, tobacco cessation, oral prescription drugs for opioid use disorder when prescribed by an X-DEA waived provider as part of a Medication Assisted Treatment plan, EPSDT, high blood pressure, ~~hypercholesterolemia~~**hypercholesterolemia**, blood modifiers, diabetes and respiratory illness inhaler prescriptions do not count against the prescription limit.
- (2) Effective January 1, 2006, the Medicaid agency will not cover any Part D drug for full-benefit dual eligible individuals who are entitled to receive Medicare benefits under Part A or Part B.
- (3) The Medicaid agency provides coverage, to the same extent that it provides coverage for all Medicaid recipients, for the following excluded or otherwise restricted drugs or classes of drugs, or their medical uses – with the exception of those covered by Part D plans as supplemental benefits through enhanced alternative coverage as provided in 42 C.F.R. §423.104 (f) (1) (ii) (A) – to full benefit dual eligible beneficiaries under the Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit – Part D.

The following excluded drugs, set forth on the [Arkansas Medicaid Pharmacy Vendor's Website](#), are covered:

a. select agents when used for weight gain:

Androgenic Agents;

b. select agents when used for the symptomatic relief of cough and colds:

Antitussives; Antitussive-Decongestants; **and** Antitussive-Expectorants;

c. select prescription vitamins and mineral products, except prenatal vitamins and fluoride:

B 12; Folic Acid; and Vitamin K;

d. select nonprescription drugs:

Antiarthritics; Antibacterials and Antiseptics; Antitussives; Antitussives-Expectorants; Analgesics; Antipyretics; Antacids; Antihistamines; Antihistamine-Decongestants; Antiemetic/Vertigo Agents; Gastrointestinal Agents; Hematinics; Laxatives; Ophthalmic Agents; Sympathomimetics; Topical Antibiotics; Topical Antifungals; Topical Antiparasitics; and Vaginal Antifungals; and

e. non-prescription products for smoking cessation and

e.f. off-label use of drug treatment for Pediatric Acute-Onset Neuropsychiatric Syndrome (PANS) and Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcal Infection (PANDAS), including without limitation, intravenous immunoglobulin, also known as "IVIG".-

- (4) The State will reimburse only for the drugs of pharmaceutical manufacturers who have entered into and have in effect a rebate agreement in compliance with Section 1927 of the Social Security Act, unless the exceptions in Section 1902(a)(54), 1927(a)(3), or 1927(d) apply. The State permits coverage of participating manufacturers' drugs, even though it may be using a formulary or other restrictions. Utilization controls will include prior authorization and may include drug utilization reviews. Any prior authorization program instituted after July 1, 1991, will provide for a 24-hour turnaround from receipt of the request for prior authorization. The prior authorization program also provides for at least a 72-hour supply of drugs in emergency situations.

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF
SERVICES PROVIDED
1, 2022

Revised: September 30, 2011 June

MEDICALLY NEEDED

12. Prescribed drugs, dentures and prosthetic devices; and eyeglasses prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye or by an optometrist (Continued)

a. Prescribed Drugs (continued)

Prior authorization will be established for certain drug classes, particular drugs or medically accepted indication for uses and doses.

The state will appoint a Pharmaceutical and Therapeutic Committee or utilize the drug utilization review committee in accordance with Federal law.

When a pharmacist receives a prescription for a brand or trade name drug, and dispenses an innovator multisource drug that is subject to the Federal Upper Limits (FULs), the innovator multisource drug must be priced at or below the FUL or the prescription hand annotated by the prescriber "Brand Medically Necessary". Only innovator multisource drugs that are subject to the Federal Upper Limit at 42 CFR 447.332(a) and dispensed on or after July 1, 1991, are subject to the provisions of Section 1903(i)(10)(B) of the Social Security Act.

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(6) Off-Label Treatment for Pediatric Acute-Onset Neuropsychiatric Syndrome (PANS) and Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcal Infection (PANDAS). The Medicaid agency will provide coverage of off-label use of drug treatments, including without limitation, intravenous immunoglobulin, also known as "IVIG", to treat Medicaid beneficiaries who are diagnosed with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome or pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections, or both. Treatment must be under a treatment plan established by an approved PANS/PANDAS provider.

b. Dentures

Refer to Attachment 3.1-B Item 4.b(7) for coverage of dentures for Child Health Services (EPSDT) recipients.

Dentures are available for eligible Medicaid beneficiaries age 21 and over, but are benefit limited. Specific benefit limits and prior authorization requirements for beneficiaries age 21 and over are detailed in the Dental Provider Manual.

Dentures are excluded from the annual limit but are limited to one set per lifetime.